

The New Era.

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND AGRICULTURE.

"GIVE ME THE LIBERTY TO KNOW, TO UTTER, AND TO ARGUE FREELY, ACCORDING TO CONSCIENCE, ABOVE ALL OTHER LIBERTY."

VOL. VI. NO. 40.

NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1857.

WHOLE NO. 300.

Business Directory.

NEWMARKET
Stove, Copper, Tin, Sheet Iron,
and Japan Warehouse.

Returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed to the firm of Hodge & Son, the undersigned respectfully inform their customers and the public generally that the business will hereafter be conducted by

J. & J. HODGE,
And having lately purchased these commodious premises lately occupied by Mrs. Sarah Davis, our Shop has been removed to the place where will be found constantly on hand a large assortment of

COOKING, PARLOR AND BOX STOVES,
Of the newest designs and latest patterns; Japanned and Pressed Tin Ware; Cigars, Pipes, and Lead Pipes.

Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Ware manufactured to order on the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms.

Persons wishing to purchase anything in the above line of business, will find it to their advantage to call and examine this Stock before selecting elsewhere.

Old Cast Iron, Copper, Brass, Pewter, Lead, Zinc, Sheet Iron, and all kinds of Iron and Steel Produce, taken in exchange for Goods.

J. & J. HODGE,
Newmarket, Dec. 25, 1855. tf-47

F. W. BATHURICK,
TACHER of Music, Newmarket, C. W. Pianos tuned to order, in Town and Country, on the shortest notice. RESIDENCE—House of Mr. Brodie, Newmarket, Sept. 6, 1855. tf-31

J. SAXTON,
WATCH and Clock Maker, Main Street Newmarket. All kinds of Watches and Clocks repaired in order, and Warranted.

WANTED—An Apprentice to learn the Business. Newmarket, September 9, 1853. tf-32

ABLE DEPOSITORY.
BIBLES and Testaments can be had at Society's prices, upon application to THOMAS NIXON, at the Bible Depository, opposite Hewitt's Hotel. Newmarket, March 25, 1856. tf-10

GEORGE B. HUTCHCROFT,
Wagon, Carriage & Sleigh Maker,
Main Street Newmarket. All Orders executed with dispatch.
Newmarket, Feb. 6, 1856. tf-v5n1

Net Wagon and Carriage Shop.
The undersigned respectfully intimates to his friends and the public generally that he has lately opened a

WAGON AND CARRIAGE SHOP,
In his new premises, Simcoe Street, near the Catholic Church, where will be prepared to execute orders with which he may be favored, with accuracy and dispatch.

Call and examine the work and hear the prices before purchasing elsewhere.

ROBERT MURRAY,
Newmarket, May 23, 1856. tf-17

THOMAS NIXON,
Licensed Auctioneer,
For the Townships of Whitchurch, King and East Guilford.

GOODS of all description, sold on Commission, at the Auction Mart of the Subscriber, on the First Monday of every Month.

Auction Sales attended in the above Townships.

THOMAS NIXON,
Newmarket, Feb. 19, 1857. tf-3

DR. BENTLEY,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
NEWMARKET.

Office—Water Street, foot of Main Street.
Feb. 28, 1857. tf-3

CORNER OF MILL & MAIN STS.,
NEWMARKET.

SAMUEL ROADHOUSE respectfully thanks his friends and customers for the liberal support he has received since commencing business, and hopes, from the quality of his work and attention to his customers, to be favored with a continuance of the same. A variety of

Sales, Bureau, Washstands, Bedsteads, Toilet Glasses, &c.

Always on hand. Orders for all kinds of CABINET WORK, punctually attended to.

FUNERALS FURNISHED.
COFFINS, all sizes, kept constantly on hand. A good variety of Laces, Plaids and Handkerchiefs for sale.

Newmarket, Oct. 31, 1856. tf-v5n1

Franklin House,
Corner of Seneca & Elliott Streets, Buffalo, N. Y.

E. YOUNGLOVE AND G. E. L. JACKSON,
Proprietors.

Just Printed,
AND FOR SALE at this Office, BLANK MARRIAGE CERTIFICATES, adapted to the use of Ministers of all Denominations. Price 1 per dozen, or 63¢ for 100.

Newmarket, March 26, 1857. tf-10

MILLINERY.
THE MISS VERNONS
HAVING opened a Millinery and Dress-making Establishment, nearly opposite the North American Hotel, Newmarket, solicit the patronage of the Ladies.

Newmarket, May 23, 1857. tf-17

MAGISTRATE'S BLANKS,
Of all description, on hand for sale. Apply at the NEW ERA OFFICE.

Spring and Summer Goods.
NOW on hand and arriving, a choice assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Bonnets, Hats, Caps, Trimmings, Parasols, Boots, & Shoes, China Ware, Fresh Groceries, Crockery, Earthen and Stone Ware, Fresh Groceries and Good Cheeses, all of which will be sold at the usual moderate prices, to the subscriber.

P. HUGHES,
Newmarket, April 24, 1857. tf-12

Business Directory.

CHARLES MORTIMER, M. D.
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
AURORA. tf-16

DR. M. RANNEY,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
SHARON. tf-16

A. BOULTBEE,
BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., Newmarket.
Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. tf-36

R. MOORE,
BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Attorney, Conveyancer, &c. Office—in the New Court, House, next to the County Council Office, Toronto.
Toronto, June 5, 1857. tf-3

JOHN R. JONES,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., &c. Office in Elder Building, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toronto.
Toronto, June 20, 1855. 23-1y

NORTH RICHARDSON,
CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c., Commissioned in the Queen's Bench. Office—Old Stand, Prospect St. Patents of Inventions procured.
Newmarket, 1855. tf-1

INTERNATIONAL
Life Assurance Society of London,
Capital—Half-a-Million Sterling.

ROBERT H. SMITH,
Agent.
Newmarket, Nov. 3, 1855. tf-41

DR. PYNE,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,
RESPECTFULLY informs the public, that he has REMOVED to his new premises on Lydia Street, opposite the Woolen Factory, where he may be consulted at all hours, except when absent on professional business.

Newmarket, May 11, 1856. tf-15

DR. HACKETT,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ACCOUCHEUR, &c.
RESIDENCE—Prospect Street, (Garbutt Hill), Newmarket.

Unity Fire and Unity
General Insurance Associations,
OF ENGLAND.

FOR every description of Fire and Life Assurance Business.

Capital, £2,500,000 Sterling.
Chief Offices—Unity Buildings, Cannon St., London, England.

Toronto Branch—Toronto Street.

J. W. MARSDEN,
Agent for the Counties of York and Simcoe.
Newmarket, July 31, 1857. tf-35

Newmarket Iron Foundry.
JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for past favors, and to intimate that he is prepared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES, MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles usually required in his line of business.

A number of SUGAR KETTLES, STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale. Newmarket, February 10th 1851. tf-1

W. MOSLEY,
CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench.

Office on Yonge Street.
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. tf-17

ROBERT BRODIE,
BUILDER, &c., &c.

Returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed to the firm of Brodie & Son, the undersigned respectfully inform their customers and the public generally that the business will hereafter be conducted by

ERECTOR OF BUILDINGS,
and when required, find all Materials. Shop on Water Street.

Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. tf-36

Ryan & Hallen,
CIVIL ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS.

ROADS, Bridges and other Works surveyed and superintended.

Plans and Town-plots surveyed, inspected and reported upon.

Descendants, Diagrams, Estimates, and other professional papers prepared.

Real property bought and sold on Commission, and otherwise.

All orders and communications promptly attended to.

Persons applying either at their office or at the residence of Mr. Ryan on Yonge Street.

A Vacancy for an apprentice. A compass for sale.

OFFICE—MAIN STREET NEWMARKET.

JOHN RYAN. S. W. HALLEN.
December 4, 1856. tf-44

R. FLEMING,
Saddle, Harness, and Trunk Maker,
MAIN STREET NEWMARKET.

CARRIAGES Trimmings, Topped, &c., in the Newest Style, and according to Order.

R. Fleming having concluded to locate himself permanently in this place, he solicits a share of public patronage, as he is his determination to give his friends, and the public who may favor him with their custom, an article of the best quality and newest style, and at a moderate rate of charges.

Suitable Farm Produce taken in exchange for Work.

Newmarket, July 15, 1857. 1y24

Just Received,
A T the "New Era Office," a general assortment of Paper, Penholders, Pocket Handkerchiefs, &c., together with a large Stock of Note, Letter, Foolscap and Fancy Writing Paper, Envelopes, &c.

Newmarket, Aug. 11, 1857. tf-58

E. D. ROGERS,
JOINED AND CARPENTER,
Returning thanks for the liberal patronage conferred since commencing business in this place, would respectfully intimate that he is prepared to contract for the

ERECTOR OF BUILDINGS,
of all description—and furnish materials or otherwise, as may be agreed upon. He keeps constantly on hand, a good supply of Sash and Doors. All orders executed in a neat and substantial manner, and with dispatch.

Newmarket, Sept. 21, 1857. 1y31

M. W. BOGART
HAS on hand and for Sale—

Fresh Ground Flour and Corn Meal,
Of the best Brand on Quality—Ground at Bogart's Mills—put up in bags of 50 lbs., and 100 lbs. each, also in barrels.

N. B.—Days for delivering—Tuesdays and Fridays.

Corner of Main and Timothy Streets, Newmarket.
June 25, 1857. tf-21

G. A. WALLACE,
BARNER,
Two doors North of M. W. Bogart's Store,
MAIN STREET NEWMARKET.
Newmarket, Oct. 22nd, 1857. tf-34

Business Directory.

John T. Stokes,
ARCHITECT &c., &c. SARON, Canada West.
Sharon, Jan. 25, 1856. tf-51

GEO. HUGHES,
COMMISSIONER for taking Affidavits in the Queen's Bench, for the Counties of York, Peel and Simcoe, Conveyancer, &c., &c.
Brownsville, April, 1857. tf-14

T. Bishop & Son,
BRICK-LAYERS, Plasterers and Stone Masons.
Deers to Lion, &c., &c.
Main Street, Newmarket, May 7, 1857. tf-14

Dr. E. VERNON,
—AURORA—
RESIDENCE—formerly occupied by Dr. Gel-
kist.
Aurora, March 11, 1857. tf-6

Ready Made Clothing!
THE undersigned has on hand a large quantity of READY MADE CLOTHING—For sale cheap.

MORITZ ZELLER.
Newmarket, April 1857. tf-10

A. J. McCracken,
CARRIAGE MAKER, NEWMARKET.
HAVING recently located in this place, will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of CARRIAGES, such as

BAROUCHES, ROCK-A-WAYS,
Rough and Ready, Phaetons, Prince Alberts, Trotting Buggies, &c.

Repairing done in a Neat and Substantial manner.

SHOP, on MAIN STREET,
Three doors South of the New Era Printing Office.
Newmarket, April 15, 1857. tf-11

DENTISTRY
DR. R. MOORE,
SURGEON DENTIST

RESPECTFULLY informs all parties who may desire to avail themselves of his services, that he will be at

HEWITT'S HOTEL, NEWMARKET.
The last Saturday of each Month, and remain till the following Monday morning.

For Extraction of teeth with silver or cement, 3d.; and with gold, 2s. 6d. Strike with the iron.

All operations in Mechanical Dentistry Warranted as cheap as the cheapest.

Newmarket, March 11, 1857. tf-v5n10

DONALD SUTHERLAND,
WATER STREET, NEWMARKET.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Dry-Goods, Groceries, Hardware,
ROOTS & SHOES.

Ready-Made Clothing,
China, Glass and Earthenware.

The Highest price paid for Farm Produce.
Cash for Wheat, Oats, &c. 7m17

Jas. McClure & Henry Groxon,
HOLLAND LANDINGS.

LICENSED Auctioneers for the Counties of York, Ontario and Simcoe. All Orders punctually attended.

Armstrong House,
ADJOINING THE RAILWAY DEPOT!
And near the House to the Steamboat Landing, COLLINGWOOD.

G. W. ARMSTRONG, PROPRIETOR.
July 3, 1857. 1y22

G. L. HUGHES,
SADDLER, CARRIAGE TRIMMER, AND HARNESS MAKER.
BROWNVILLE.

CONSTANTLY on hand Light and Heavy Harness, Saddles, Carriage Trimmings, Whips, &c., &c. Carriages Trimmed to order, on the shortest notice, and latest styles.

Brownsville, June 25th, 1857. tf-21

NEWMARKET HOTEL.
MORITZ ZELLER,
DEBTS to the public of this Town and neighborhood, that he has concluded to carry on the business of a

Hotel and Boarding House, and has hopes to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

THE BAR.
Liberal supplied with the best Wines, Spirits and Malty Liquors.

GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING.
M. Z. takes this opportunity of informing his friends and the public, that he will also carry on the

Tailoring and Clothing Business.
In the above premises. Customers will be supplied with Cloth, upon the most liberal terms, and may rest assured that Clothing will be got up in the best style.

Newmarket, Nov. 1856. tf-10

To Builders and Persons Building.
THE undersigned has now on hand a large quantity of

WINDOW SASH & PANELED DOORS,
Which he is prepared to sell at the lowest remunerative prices. He is also prepared to manufacture new description of Sash or Panel work on the shortest notice, or erect Buildings either by Contract or otherwise. Also, having a superior set of

JACKSCREWS.
Together with Tackles, Capons, &c., for removing or raising Buildings, he is prepared to take contracts for the same.

WM. V. SOUTHARD.
Newmarket, July 7, 1857. tf-23

RAILROAD HOTEL,
NEWMARKET.

THE proprietor having again resumed the above HOTEL, respectfully intimates to the travelling public that the premises have undergone a thorough repair, and he is now prepared for the reception of guests. The Hotel contains Lodgings of the best kind, and the Larder well supplied.

JAS. FORSYTH.
Newmarket, Oct. 14, 1857. tf-37

G. A. WALLACE,
BARNER,
Two doors North of M. W. Bogart's Store,
MAIN STREET NEWMARKET.
Newmarket, Oct. 22nd, 1857. tf-34

Poetry.

MAN.
BY C. D. STUART.

The glory of Man! like a gush of the breeze,
That leaps from the thunder-cloud strong
And lifts up the limbs and leaves of the trees,
And dies as it passes along;

Like the wrath of the surge as it breaks on the shore,
Provoked by the wind of the blast,
To melt as it dashes the rock with a roar,
And for ever and ever be past!

The fame of a Man! like the dew on the turf,
Which a glance of the sun has consumed;
Like a dream, or the spray on the brow of the surf,
Or the flash of a willow's plume;

As echo, forgot ere it came to the ear,
A presence, which never was felt,
A shrine with the footstep of worshippers near,
But lost ere they found it and knelt.

The strength of a Man! like a feather sent out
To fetch the storm spirit's feet;
A leaf, in the arms of the hurricane stout;
A snail on the lightning's back fleet;

A mote to be lost in the folds of the grass;
A sigh in the ear of the gale;
A drop, in the ocean to quiver and pass—
No echo to whisper the tale.

The hope of a Man! 'tis as high as the stars;
As deep as the fathomless space;
As strong as the earthquake that breaketh its bars,
And swift as the light in the race.

The glory and fame, and the strength shall decay,
But the hope of the spirit is sure,
And fresh, when the sun and the stars fade away
Will for ever and ever endure!

Literature.
Written for the New York Mercury.
The Small Check.

A TALE FOR HARD TIMES.
BY JOHN COOPER YAIL.

According to all historical accounts, the system of banking originated among the Jews, that nation who are proverbial, since the days of the patriarchs, for making the most of that which is considered by the wisest sages to be the god of man. Hulwer, in his play of "Money," says, "Observe this piece of yellow earth—God made man, see what mankind made a god!" There is a fine moral in this quotation, over which the people of the present era may pause and reflect. To spend gold is the prodigal's calling; to hoard it the miser's creed; and either is the worst bane of society. Yet, there are instances of men rearing the most colossal fortunes from the most insignificant beginnings—men who, with truth and integrity, have won through the most lofty commercial enterprises, and founded their fortunes upon the insignificant pittance of the day laborer. We will quote one or two instances before we enter into the details of our story.

The Canton journals gave an account, some three years ago, of an eminent merchant dying possessed of an estate worth at least forty millions of dollars. He had commenced his brilliant career by selling that luxurious ingredient by the single pound, in a Russian history of the Japanese, we have an account of a silk merchant of Jeddo, who, when a large fire occurred in the capital, built one thousand houses at his own expense, and made the magnificent present free of charge to the empire. The fortune of Cressus does not seem a myth compared with these parallel cases. The story of nine tailors making a man is familiar to every mouth, and the history of our own Aster is not to be placed in the same scale with Munchausen, or the Arabian tales of the genii. We have a story to relate of a boat-black, who, many years ago, made the Bank of England tremble to its base; and, in those disastrous times of panic and general failure, it seems the most appropriate occasion to give it to our readers.

It was not far from the middle of the last century, when a wealthy merchant of the city of London, on a cold winter's morning, was accosted by a little boy, in pious tones, imploring charity. The merchant, wrapped up in his warm cloak, did not feel the chilling blast, and his mind being also filled with affairs of business, he did not at first notice the bright, intelligent look of the lad; but the little fellow continued his appeal, he was finally constrained to notice him. There was something about the lad, though dressed like a perfect pariah even among beggars, and his hands and face begemmed with dirt, that fixed the man's attention, and, in a burst of charity, he resolved to do something for him.

"Why do you not pursue some honest calling, my little man?" he inquired. "You are a stout lad, and might make yourself useful. You must work, and not beg."

"So I do, sir, when I can get it; but the times have been precious hard on the poor people this winter. My mother is a charwoman, and can scarcely earn a bite and a sup for my two little sisters, who are young or than I. I have been 'prentice boy to a boot-black, but the man used me so rough and cruel, that I could stand it no longer. Oh, if some kind-looking gentleman like yourself would only give me some work to do, so I could help my poor mother and dear little sisters along these hard times, I know I should be the happiest boy in the world."

A tear started in the merchant's eye, as he listened to the stirring eloquence of the little fellow, whose case was not dissimilar to his own. He himself had come to London a poor lad, with only a shilling in his pocket, and if he had not met a friend in that dark hour of need, might have been a wandering vagabond, instead of an enterprising and wealthy merchant. A fellow feeling makes us kind, and the kind-hearted man of business determined to be the patron of the little boot-black.

"Well, come with me, my lad, and I will endeavor to make something of you. I suppose you have heard of Dick Whittington and his cat?"

The boy nodded his head in the affirmative.

"Well, keep a sharp look-out, and though cats have grown pretty common now, you may yet stand a chance of being Lord Mayor."

or of London by some other means. There is a shilling to purchase a breakfast for your mother and little sisters, and as soon as you have washed your face and hands, come to my counting-house, and I'll endeavor to make a merchant of you. What is your name?"

"Dick Plant, sir."

"Hallo! you are in luck, for that's the name of Whittington's cat. Well, I'm a married man, though not blessed with a family. If you are a good boy, and keep a clean face, I don't know but what it would be as well to change it to Dick Farquason. There, no thanks! I'm along, and by at the counting-house in half an hour."

In half an hour, to a second, Dick Plant was promptly at his post, with a clean, smiling face, and placed under the special care of John, the porter. It is needless to wade through the long years of Dick's apprenticeship. His grieved day by day, in the confidence of his employer; for he possessed a most enviable talent for business, and he was prudent and economical beside. At the age of one-and-twenty he took his patron's name of Farquason, and also came into the house as a junior partner—his business tact being considered as an equivalent for capital. Under his careful supervision, the concern prospered amazingly, and in three years Richard Farquason was a wealthy man. His patron dying soon after, he sold out his share for twenty thousand pounds, out of which he portioned his mother and sisters, and then determined to commence a new field of enterprise in the West Indies.

At twenty-four years of age he embarked for Barbadoes, with the whole of his capital invested in flour—an article that seldom failed to command a handsome profit in the West Indies at the period of our story. He could not have failed his money to a better advantage. A famine had stricken the islands, and the cargo arriving safe, his fortune was nearly quadrupled. Many an older merchant would have been glad to retire from the field of commerce with sum equal to that now possessed by Richard Farquason. But he considered it as a mere drop in the bucket, the foundation to a million;—he again put foot on the soil of his native land. From flour he turned his attention to the spice trade, and in a few months a nutmeg could scarcely be purchased at any price in all London. Dealers were now puffed to know the cause, but the warehouses of Farquason, at Barbadoes, were stored with the tropical spice, and he had craftily agents to purchase all that was on sale in the British capital. When the tide reached a point at which it must culminate, he opened the market, and wealth poured into him like a river of gold. He bought plantations and the soils of his ships whitened every sea. The name of Farquason ran on 'change as the wealthiest merchant of the West Indies. He owned the coveted million, but it seemed as nothing to the gigantic enterprises he was fostering in his mind. His manners and habits changed. He had always been prudent and economical, but now he became, to the last degree, prodigious and miserly—even Danter, the prince of misers, might have learned a lesson of economy from the wealthy merchant. Often, seated in his counting-house, he would dine off a penny loaf and a herring, and the next hour launch thousands of pounds in some scheme that returned four fold interest with such bewildering celerity that it staggered all competitors.

The quarterly remittances that he had taken care to send his mother and sisters, at first, from his enormous profits, were stopped as a useless expense. He feared that eventually he would die a beggar, though like Midas, everything that he touched seemed to turn to gold. And yet, with a strange eccentricity, when he found himself the possessor of two millions, he resolved to become a lord by purchase. In the days of the South Sea bubble, and for some time previous, such a thing was not impossible; for the court needed money, and the parliament was suppliant to the king. The title was purchased with an immense sum, and the London boot-black became Lord Farquason.

Had he made his appearance at court, however, the style of his habiliments would have certainly excited the mirth and laughter of the ladies in waiting. His hat had done service for at least a dozen years, while his hose was darned in so many places, that it would have puzzled the best housewife to tell their original color. The worst had save on any of his plantations could not have made a sennep by exchanging coats with the merchant prince of the West Indies. It is a known fact, that the same vessel that brought him the coveted title at such an immense expense, also brought him out a wife on the most economical principles. He had sent to his London agent, a laconic epistle that ran thus:

BARBADOES, 8th month, 17—
FRIEND JAMES: Send me out a prudent woman, as I feel weary of bachelor existence. I do not care for beauty, as those possessed of that article strive to ruin their husbands in the foolish purchase of gowns and furbelows. Neither do I care about being 'trammelled with a penny-wise and pound-foolish person; so be careful in the selection of the article. The last consignment of bonnets, I see by your invoice, has paid a fair price. 'Tis one of my best folk who went off with the fever, last week; what a pity it is these stupid fellows will die and put us to such dreadful losses. Remember, James, I want a prudent, saving creature, and oblige yours,

Newmarket Advertisements.

T H T

THOMAS NIXON

THANKFUL for past favors begs to remind his numerous friends and Customers that he has now on hand (and will dispose of at the lowest remunerating profit) a very large assortment of choice

TEAS, GROCERIES,
Crockery, Glass-ware, Provision, and no less than
Stock of

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

In the Grocery Department will be found—

Teas,	Spices,	Colleges,	Tobaccos,
		Cocoa,	Cigars,
		Chocolate,	Raisins,
		Sugars,	Figs,

Rice Macaroni, Vermicelli, &c., &c., &c.

In the Provision Department

Lard,	Cheese,
-------	---------

Pork, Bacon,
 Hams, Lobsters,
 Mackerel, Sardines,
 Trout, (Fresh and in Barrel,) Herrings, Co-
 fish, (dry,) Codfish, (in Barrel,) Potatoes,
 Flour, Peas,
 Oatmeal, Crackers,
 Biscuits, Cornmeal,
 Buckwheat Flour, &c., &c.
ON THE BOOKSHELVES
 Are kept a good supply of English and American
 Bibles, in almost all the departments of Science
 and Literature, in various styles of binding, together
 with a first-rate supply of Family Bibles, Va-
 lements and Prayer Books.
 —ALSO,—
 Stationery of all kinds, Fancy Goods, Dolls, Mu-
 sic Instruments, Blank Books, Music Books,
 Pens, &c., &c.
 Newmarket, Dec. 4, 1856.

FISH! FISH! FISH!

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public that having made arrangements with parties at Collingwood he will be prepared to supply fresh Fish throughout the season, to those who may require the same.

THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Dec. 5, 1855.

Bricks! Bricks!

200,000 BRICKS of excellent quality, for sale by
D. SUTHERLAND.

Newmarket, Oct. 31, 1856. 143

"Equitable" Fire Insurance Company
OF LONDON.

CAPITAL, £500,000 STERLING.

General Agent, British North American Colonies,
FREDERICK R. STARR.
MONTREAL.

This Office insures against Loss or Damage by Fire, all descriptions of Buildings, including Mills and Manufactories, and the Goods, Wares and Merchandise in the same. Six

The "Equitable" Fire Office will, by constant analysis of its own experience from time to time, adapt such rates of Premiums as the nature of the risk may justify.

With this view, an annual investigation will be made into each class of risk, and return of one moiety of fifty per cent.—the nett excess will be made to all classes in

The engagements of the "*Equitable*" are guaranteed by a re-possible proprietary, and an ample subscribed Capital. The insured are free from the liabilities of a *Mutual Insurance Society*, and entitled, according to the plan of the Company, to a return of half the profits.

Losses are made good without deduction of discount, and are adjusted and paid in full and without reference to London.

R. H. SMITH, *Agent*.
Newmarket.

March 12th 1852

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,
Chartered by act of Parliament,
Capital 100,000.
Home Office Toronto,
President, I. C. GILMER,
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.

DIRECTORS.
 GEORGE MITCHELL, W. HENDERSON,
 JAMES BEATY, RICH. LEVIE,
 WALTER MACFARLANE, T. P. ROBERT,
 M. P. HAYS.
ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.
ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y. & Treas'r.
 The Sales-giler has been duly appointed Agent
 in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will
 give personal attention to parties desiring of effect-
 ing Insurance &c.
THOMAS NIXON.
 Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854. M-2

Patent Lifting Pump

THE Subscribers have pleasure in announcing that they are now prepared to receive orders for the Manufacture and erection of their new

PATENT LIFTING PUMP,

Invented by Mr. John Thomas, & others.

SPRING PISTON,
Iron valve and Jam-Nut Joints—working in an Iron

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